

Lifanova M.I.,
Postgraduate Student at Department of International Economics,
Ternopil National Economic University

EVOLUTION OF APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL CENTRES IN GLOBAL TERMS OF DEVELOPMENT

Determination of the evolutional is going near international financial centres in the global terms of development of economy.

Such methods were widely used as comparisons, analysis, synthesis, generalization. Grounds of importance of study of international financial centres and their essence lead through systematization of concept of global city, determination of its basic signs, positions and hypotheses. Analysis of conceptions formation of global cities, which have the protracted history, is made.

The basic evolutionary approaches to the concept of «international financial centre» are considered. Studied the nature of an international financial centre. The main approaches of different economic schools to the content of an international financial centre are analyzed. Proved the importance of the study of international financial centres that in global terms of development are integral components of the world market.

It is revealed that the heart of the financial centre is a global city. Concepts of a global city, its main features, location and hypothe-

ses are systematized. Analyzed concepts of global cities that have a long history, namely the concept of global city by S. Sassen, urban model of Sir Peter Hall, the model of the «centre-periphery» by J. Friedman, P. Krugman's doctrine of the «main zone» and «periphery».

The complex analysis of approaches of scientists-economists, urbanists and sociologists is carried out to the essence of global (world) city, and on the basis of these positions a conclusion is done, that the concept of world city equates with the essence of financial centre.

Financial centres are considered from position of different economic schools (Austrian economic school, libertarianism, Keynesianism) but any economic school or theory pulled out the problem of financial centre as an object of the analysis. Conclusions, which are done by author, expounded new positions and actual material and can be used for writing of textbooks and lectures, training of employments and conducting of seminars on these themes.